

Name _____

**AP Psychology
Mrs. Geoffroy
Summer Assignments**

Assignment 1: Read and outline chapter 1 (pages 1-26) of your textbook. You may use any form of outlining to take notes. However, they must be handwritten. Be prepared to take an open notes quiz on chapter 1 when you return. Assignment 1 is due the first day of school.

Assignment 2: Each student will research three psychologists from the list below. Students are to use the textbook for introductory information and the Internet and/or library resources to conduct further research. You must cite all sources used for the assignment. You will put your findings in one paper.

In your paper be sure to: (1) Write a minimum, two paragraph biography of each psychologist. (2) Develop an argument, two paragraph minimum, as to why each of the psychologists should be ranked among the top 100 psychologists of the twentieth century. Hint: these portions should include important contributions made by the psychologists. (3) Use MLA format and Times New Roman 12pt font.

Summer Assignment #2 is worth 80 points and is due the second day of school.

Content – 60 points total
 Biography 1- 10 points
 Argument 1 -10 points
 Biography 2- 10 points
 Argument 2 -10 points
 Biography 3- 10 points
 Argument 3 -10 points
Spelling & Grammar- 10 points
Organization, Style & MLA- 10 points

The 100 Most Eminent Psychologists of the 20th Century

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A rank-ordered list was constructed that reports the first 99 of the 100 most eminent psychologists of the 20th century. Eminence was measured by scores on 3 quantitative variables and 3 qualitative variables. The quantitative variables were journal citation frequency, introductory psychology textbook citation frequency, and survey response frequency. The qualitative variables were National Academy of Sciences membership, election as American Psychological Association (APA) president or receipt of the APA Distinguished Scientific Contributions Award, and surname used as an eponym. The qualitative variables were quantified and combined with the other 3 quantitative variables to produce a composite score that was then used to construct a rank-ordered list of the most eminent psychologists of the 20th century.

1. B.F. Skinner	26. Harry F. Harlow	51. David Wechsler	76. Leonard Berkowitz
2. Jean Piaget	27. J. P. Guilford	52. S. S. Stevens	77. William K. Estes
3. Sigmund Freud	28. Jerome S. Bruner	53. Joseph Wolpe	78. Eliot Aronson
4. Albert Bandura	29. Ernest R. Hilgard	54. D. E. Broadbent	79. Irving L. Janis
5. Leon Festinger	30. Lawrence Kohlberg	55. Roger N. Shepard	80. Richard S. Lazarus
6. Carl R. Rogers	31. Martin E.P. Seligman	56. Michael I. Posner	81. W. Gary Cannon
7. Stanley Schachter	32. Ulric Neisser	57. Theodore M. Newcomb	82. Allen L. Edwards
8. Neal E. Miller	33. Donald T. Campbell	58. Elizabeth F. Loftus	83. Lev Semenovich Vygotsky
9. Edward Thorndike	34. Roger Brown	59. Paul Ekman	84. Robert Rosenthal
10. A. H. Maslow	35. R. B. Zajonc	60. Robert J. Sternberg	85. Milton Rokeach
11. Gordon W. Allport	36. Endel Tulving	61. Karl S. Lashley	88.5.* John Garcia
12. Erik H. Erikson	37. Herbert A. Simon	62. Kenneth Spence	88.5. James J. Gibson
13. Hans J. Eysenck	38. Noam Chomsky	63. Morton Deutsch	88.5. David Rumelhart
14. William James	39. Edward E. Jones	64. Julian B. Rotter	88.5. L. L. Thurston
15. David C. McClelland	40. Charles E. Osgood	65. Konrad Lorenz	88.5. Margaret Washburn
16. Raymond B. Cattell	41. Solomon E. Asch	66. Benton Underwood	88.5. Robert Woodworth
17. John B. Watson	42. Gordon H. Bower	67. Alfred Adler	93.5.* Edwin G. Boring
18. Kurt Lewin	43. Harold H. Kelley	68. Michael Rutter	93.5. John Dewey
19. Donald O. Hebb	44. Roger W. Sperry	69. Alexander R. Luria	93.5. Amos Tversky
20. George A. Miller	45. Edward C. Tolman	70. Eleanor E. Maccoby	93.5. Wilhelm Wundt
21. Clark L. Hull	46. Stanley Milgram	71. Robert Plomin	96. Herman A. Witkin
22. Jerome Kagan	47. Arthur R. Jensen	72.5.* G. Stanley Hall	97. Mary D. Ainsworth
23. Carl G. Jung	48. Lee J. Cronbach	72.5. Lewis M. Terman	98. Orval Hobart Mowrer
24. Ivan P. Pavlov	49. John Bowlby	74.5.* Eleanor J. Gibson	99. Anna Freud
25. Walter Mischel	50. Wolfgang Köhler	74.5. Paul E. Meehl	<i>*Numbers with .5 indicate a tie in the ranking.</i>