

Name _____

**AP Psychology
Mrs. Geoffroy
Summer Assignments**

Assignment 1: Read and outline chapter 1 (pages 1-26) of your textbook. You may use any form of outlining to take notes. However, they must be handwritten. Be prepared to take an open notes quiz on chapter 1 when you return. Assignment 1 is due the first day of school.

Assignment 2: Each student will research one psychologist from the list below. Students are to use the textbook for introductory information and the Internet and/or library resources to conduct further research. You must cite (including parenthetical citations) all sources used for the assignment.

In your paper be sure to: (1) Write a minimum, two paragraph biography of the psychologist. (2) Develop an argument, three paragraph minimum, as to why the psychologist should be ranked among the top 100 psychologists of the twentieth century. Hint: this section must include important contributions made by the psychologists. (3) Use MLA format, 1" margins and Times New Roman 12pt font.

Summer Assignment #2 is worth 70 points and is due the second day of school.

Content – 50 points total
 Biography 1- 20 points
 Argument 1 -30 points
Spelling & Grammar- 10 points
Organization, Style & MLA- 10 points

The 100 Most Eminent Psychologists of the 20th Century

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A rank-ordered list was constructed that reports the first 99 of the 100 most eminent psychologists of the 20th century. Eminence was measured by scores on 3 quantitative variables and 3 qualitative variables. The quantitative variables were journal citation frequency, introductory psychology textbook citation frequency, and survey response frequency. The qualitative variables were National Academy of Sciences membership, election as American Psychological Association (APA) president or receipt of the APA Distinguished Scientific Contributions Award, and surname used as an eponym. The qualitative variables were quantified and combined with the other 3 quantitative variables to produce a composite score that was then used to construct a rank-ordered list of the most eminent psychologists of the 20th century.

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|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| 1. B.F. Skinner | 26. Harry F. Harlow | 51. David Wechsler | 76. Leonard Berkowitz |
| 2. Jean Piaget | 27. J. P. Guilford | 52. S. S. Stevens | 77. William K. Estes |
| 3. Sigmund Freud | 28. Jerome S. Bruner | 53. Joseph Wolpe | 78. Eliot Aronson |
| 4. Albert Bandura | 29. Ernest R. Hilgard | 54. D. E. Broadbent | 79. Irving L. Janis |
| 5. Leon Festinger | 30. Lawrence Kohlberg | 55. Roger N. Shepard | 80. Richard S. Lazarus |
| 6. Carl R. Rogers | 31. Martin E.P. Seligman | 56. Michael I. Posner | 81. W. Gary Cannon |
| 7. Stanley Schachter | 32. Ulric Neisser | 57. Theodore M. Newcomb | 82. Allen L. Edwards |
| 8. Neal E. Miller | 33. Donald T. Campbell | 58. Elizabeth F. Loftus | 83. Lev Semenovich Vygotsky |
| 9. Edward Thorndike | 34. Roger Brown | 59. Paul Ekman | 84. Robert Rosenthal |
| 10. A. H. Maslow | 35. R. B. Zajonc | 60. Robert J. Sternberg | 85. Milton Rokeach |
| 11. Gordon W. Allport | 36. Endel Tulving | 61. Karl S. Lashley | 88.5.* John Garcia |
| 12. Erik H. Erikson | 37. Herbert A. Simon | 62. Kenneth Spence | 88.5. James J. Gibson |
| 13. Hans J. Eysenck | 38. Noam Chomsky | 63. Morton Deutsch | 88.5. David Rumelhart |
| 14. William James | 39. Edward E. Jones | 64. Julian B. Rotter | 88.5. L. L. Thurston |
| 15. David C. McClelland | 40. Charles E. Osgood | 65. Konrad Lorenz | 88.5. Margaret Washburn |
| 16. Raymond B. Cattell | 41. Solomon E. Asch | 66. Benton Underwood | 88.5. Robert Woodworth |
| 17. John B. Watson | 42. Gordon H. Bower | 67. Alfred Adler | 93.5.* Edwin G. Boring |
| 18. Kurt Lewin | 43. Harold H. Kelley | 68. Michael Rutter | 93.5. John Dewey |
| 19. Donald O. Hebb | 44. Roger W. Sperry | 69. Alexander R. Luria | 93.5. Amos Tversky |
| 20. George A. Miller | 45. Edward C. Tolman | 70. Eleanor E. Maccoby | 93.5. Wilhelm Wundt |
| 21. Clark L. Hull | 46. Stanley Milgram | 71. Robert Plomin | 96. Herman A. Witkin |
| 22. Jerome Kagan | 47. Arthur R. Jensen | 72.5.* G. Stanley Hall | 97. Mary D. Ainsworth |
| 23. Carl G. Jung | 48. Lee J. Cronbach | 72.5. Lewis M. Terman | 98. Orval Hobart Mowrer |
| 24. Ivan P. Pavlov | 49. John Bowlby | 74.5.* Eleanor J. Gibson | 99. Anna Freud |
| 25. Walter Mischel | 50. Wolfgang Köhler | 74.5. Paul E. Meehl | <i>*Numbers with .5 indicate a tie in the ranking.</i> |